

**Boulder County Resource Conservation Advisory Board (RCAB) Meeting
April 27, 2016**

Boulder County Recycling Center, 1901 63rd St, Boulder CO

AGENDA

1. Call to Order / Introductions	4:45 p.m.
2. Approval of Minutes Feb 24, 2016	4:50 p.m.
3. Intro - new board members	4:55 p.m.
4. Public Comment and Community Reports – please come with a 2 minute update on what your community is working on/exciting updates	5:10 p.m.
5. Special Topic: Carbon Sequestration: Elizabeth Black will give a presentation on soil carbon sequestration	5:20 p.m.
6. Special Topic: Carbon Sequestration: Tim Plass will talk about carbon credits and models from other communities	6:00 p.m.
7. Special Topic: Re-Trac: David Bebak will give an update on the new software, and community benefits	6:15 p.m.
8. Adjourn	6:30 p.m.

Resource Conservation Advisory Board (RCAB)

The Resource Conservation Advisory Board (RCAB) was formed in 2002 to advise the Board of County Commissioners on major waste diversion policies and strategies.

The purpose of the Advisory Board shall be to assist the Board of County Commissioners in reducing the amount and toxicity of waste generated in the county; to research, review and recommend changes in policy related to waste reduction, reuse, recycling and composting; to provide input on the development and management of facilities and programs; and as a result of these efforts to help Boulder County and its communities and partners to conserve mineral, fossil fuel and forest resources, and to reduce environmental pollution.

A successful carbon-loss program for our planet:

EMIT LESS PLUS SEQUESTER MORE

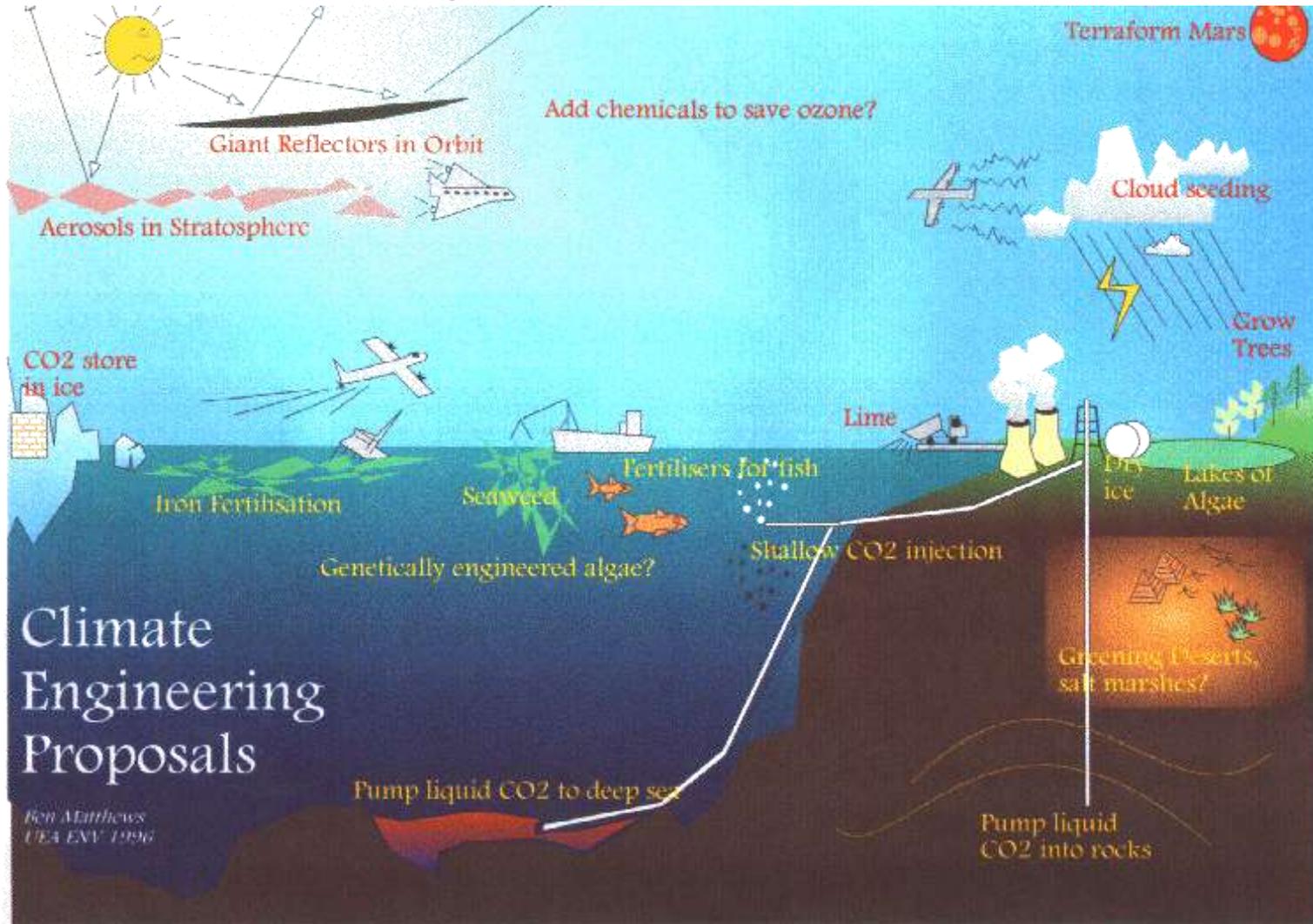
(DIET PLUS EXERCISE!)

I can eat a cupcake because I exercise too!

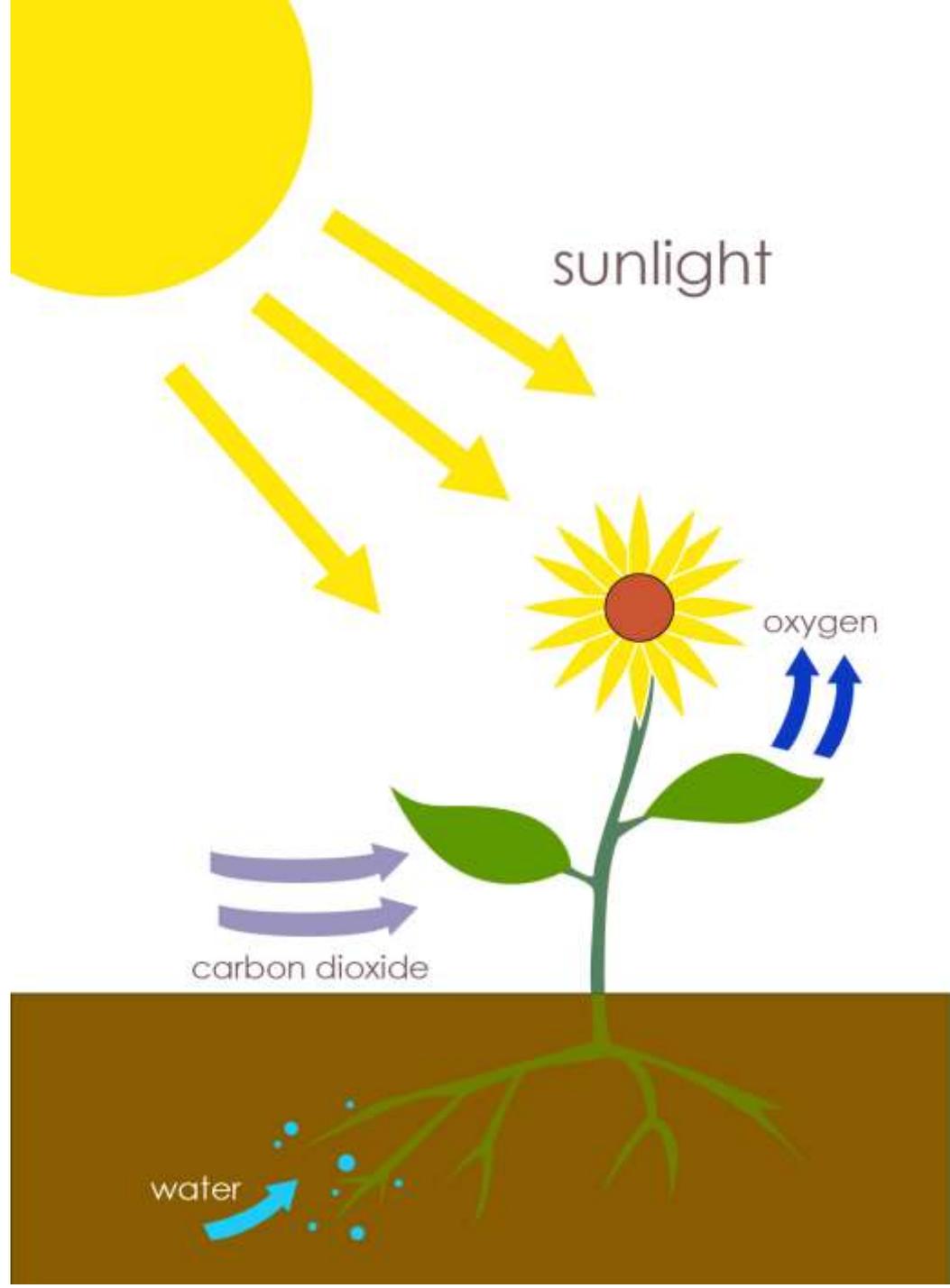
I can emit some CO₂ because I sequester some too!



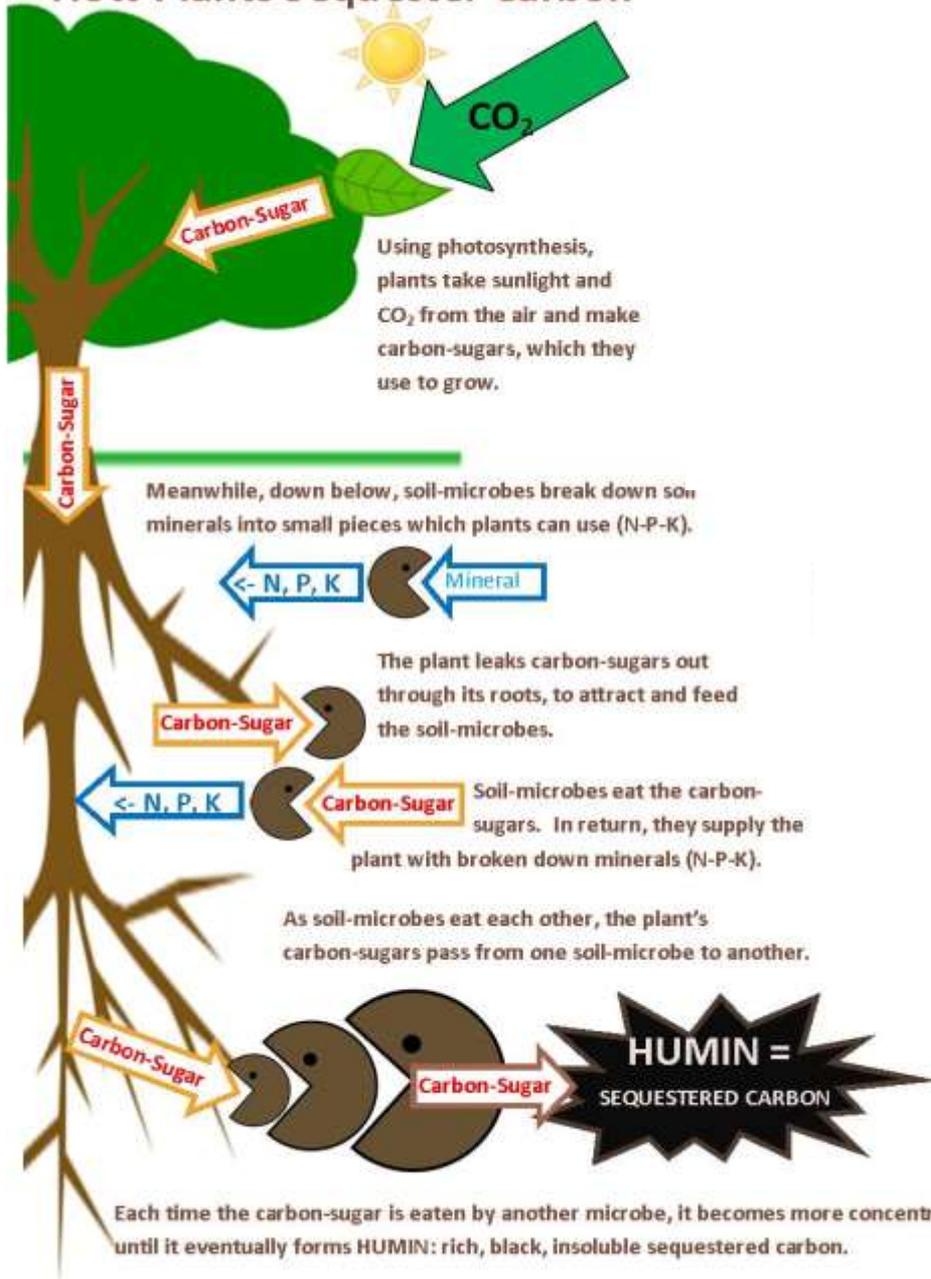
There are some scary ideas for how to sequester carbon!



Let's try a non-scary,
tried-and-true
method:
PHOTOSYNTHESIS!
(The most powerful
engine on earth!)



How Plants Sequester Carbon

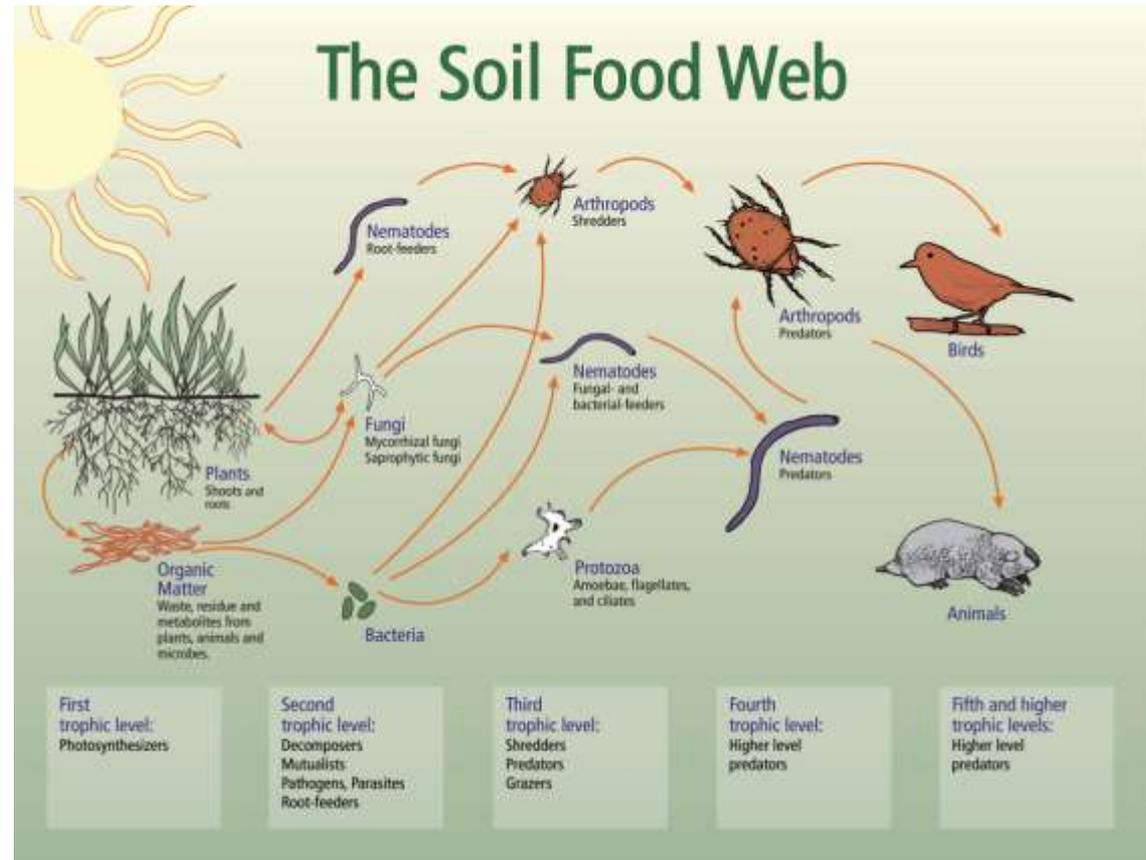
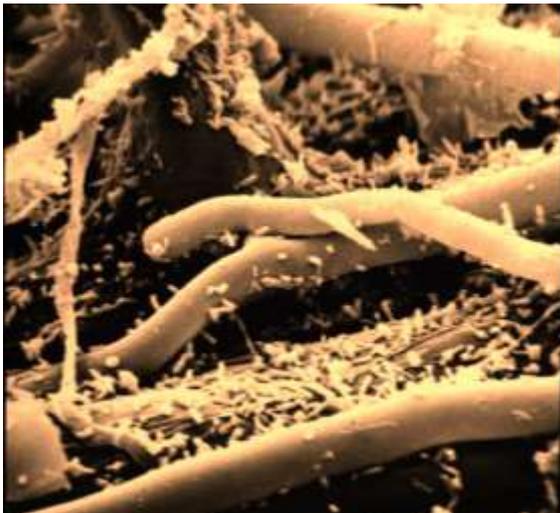


What you probably DIDN'T learn about photosynthesis.

N, P, K = Nitrogen, Phosphorus, Potassium

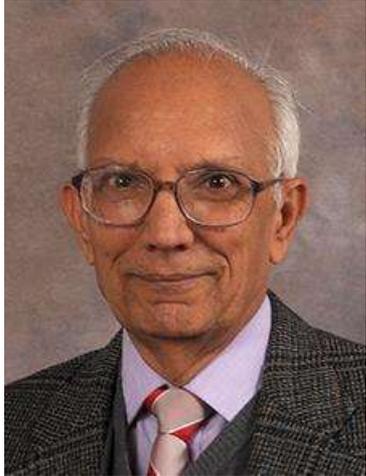
A spoonful of healthy soil holds

- 4 billion bacteria
- 2000 yards of fungal filaments
- 400,000 protozoa
- 2000 nematodes
- 1000 arthropods
- worms & algae



“You are not standing upon the soil.
You are standing on the roof of another world.”

How much carbon can our microbes sequester?



- “Agricultural land in the United States has the capacity to sequester about 650 million metric tons of carbon dioxide (CO₂) every year, offsetting up to 11 % of U.S. greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions annually.” Lal



- “The rates of biomass production we are currently observing in this system have the capability to capture enough CO₂ (50 tons CO₂/acre) to offset all anthropogenic CO₂ emissions on less than 11% of world cropland. Over twice this amount of land is fallow at any time worldwide.” Johnson

How can we help our soil microbes sequester more carbon?

**Feed soil microbes,
All kinds of stuff,
All year-round.**



How have we hindered our soil microbes?



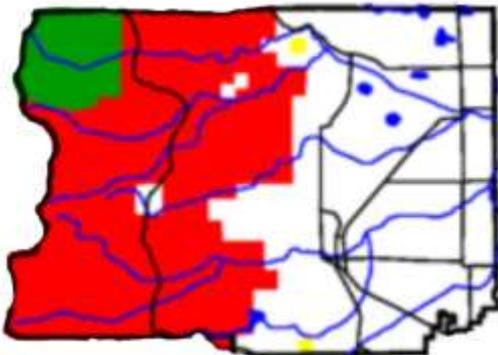
“A nation that destroys its soil destroys itself.” Franklin D Roosevelt

Where's the research?

Agency	Focus	Location
NRCS (Natural Resources Conservation Service), part of USDA	Improving "Soil Health" Managing Soil Carbon and Soil Organic Material	Country-wide
Rodale Institute	30 year Farming Systems Trial Compares organic and conventional farming systems	Pennsylvania
Rattan Lal, Ohio State University's Carbon Management and Sequestration Center	Reducing CO ₂ levels through sustainable agriculture Focuses on the big international picture	Ohio
Marin Carbon Project	Rangeland management to sequester carbon	Bay-area, California
Quivira Coalition	Carbon ranching Restoring degraded watersheds and rangelands	New Mexico
Colorado State University	The COMET Farm tool Soil research	Fort Collins
David C Johnson, New Mexico State University	No-turn composting Increasing fungal soil communities	Albuquerque

How Can We Sequester
more Carbon in Boulder
County?

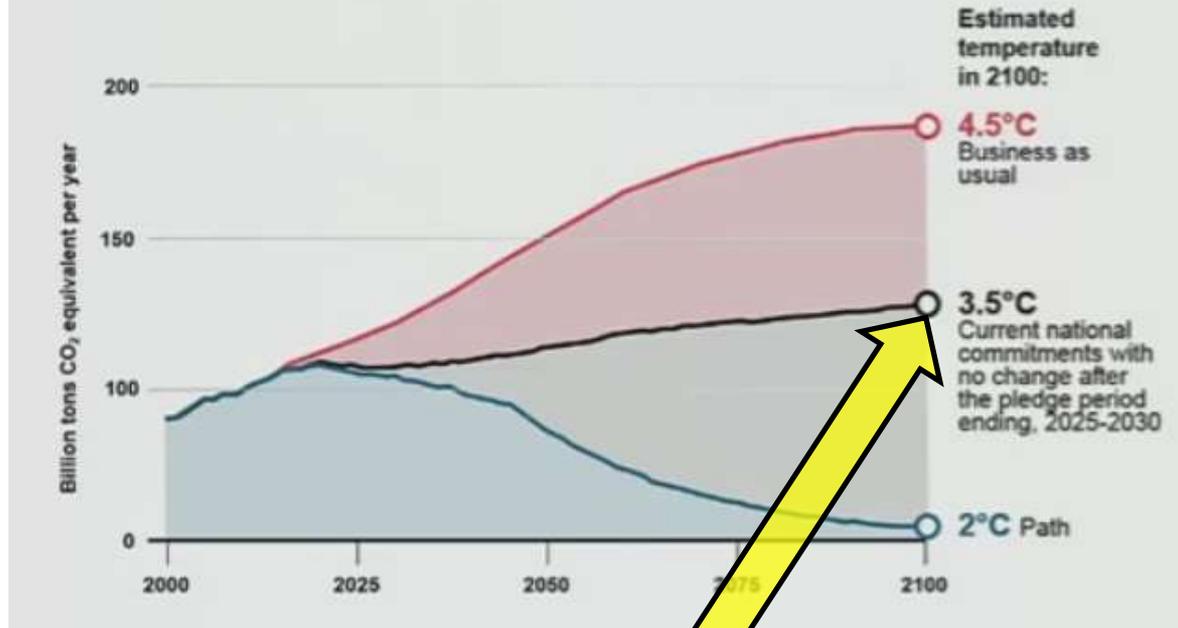
Most of our County is NOT agricultural lands.



- Biggest percentage is forest
- Second biggest is rangeland
- Smallest chunk is agricultural

USFS & NPS lands, Boulder County

GLOBAL EMISSIONS OF GREENHOUSE GASES



In 84 years

BOULDER = ALBUQUERQUE





Reforestation post-burn



Mob-grazing



Conservation Crop Rotation



Cover Crop Cocktails



No-Till/Strip-Till



Agency	Focus
Marin Carbon Project	Rangeland management to sequester carbon



50% increase of forage and .4 ton/acre carbon sequestered.



Green Waste Compost

- **Green waste compost** is made largely from municipal garden waste. It can be composted on the farm where it is used, or at a centralized facility. It is spread on the surface of the field and sometimes tilled in.

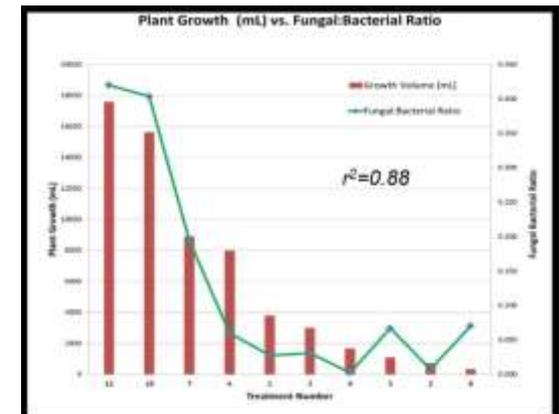




No-Turn Compost

Agency	Focus
David C Johnson, NMSU	Increasing fungal soil communities No-turn composting

Biologically Enhanced
Agricultural Management
(BEAM)



Experiment 1 Observations

- N, P, and K & Soil Organic Matter were not good predictors of plant growth.
- Fungal:Bacterial Ratio was a good predictor of plant growth

David C. Johnson, NMSU Institute for Sustainable Agricultural Research (ISAR)
djohn3@nmsu.edu





Wood waste to biochar/mulch



edo, Ohio



2006 (Before EAB)



2009 (After EAB)

Credit: Dan Berne, Ohio State University



Biochar

- **Biochar** uses pyrolysis to create a solid residue resembling charcoal. Organic waste is burned anaerobically, creating oil, syngas, and biochar. Burying biochar reduces CO₂ in the atmosphere, because it prevents the organic waste from decaying and releasing CO₂, as it would otherwise.



There's hope for a skinny low-carbon future!



Get some exercise
so you can eat cupcakes!

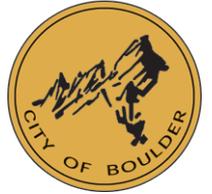


Sequester some carbon
so you can emit some CO₂!



Questions? Elizabeth@ElizabethBlackArt.com

The End



Re-TRAC Connect – Waste Reporting Software Cost Sharing
David Bebak, Leigh Cushing
Boulder County Resource Conservation Division

April 27, 2016

Report

- Reports

Diversion Rate Report

GHG Report

ANALYTICS

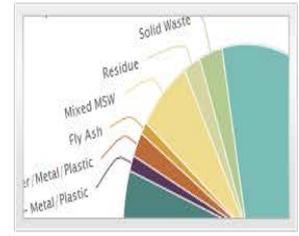
Program: BOULDER (COLORADO) ANNUAL REPORT

This section enables me to:

- ✓ Instantly generate valuable reports.
- ✓ Efficiently measure my data, and monitor trends, to enhance program performance and waste diversion.

To begin:

- ✓ Click a report type from the sidebar to quickly generate analytical reports.



Report

- Reports

▶ Diversion Rate Report

GHG Report

DIVERSION RATE REPORT

Program: **BOULDER (COLORADO) ANNUAL REPORT**

Year

2015



Community:

Select None

Select All

 City of Boulder City of Lafayette City of Longmont City of Louisville

Group By:

Material Category



Member:

All Haulers

[Generate Report](#)

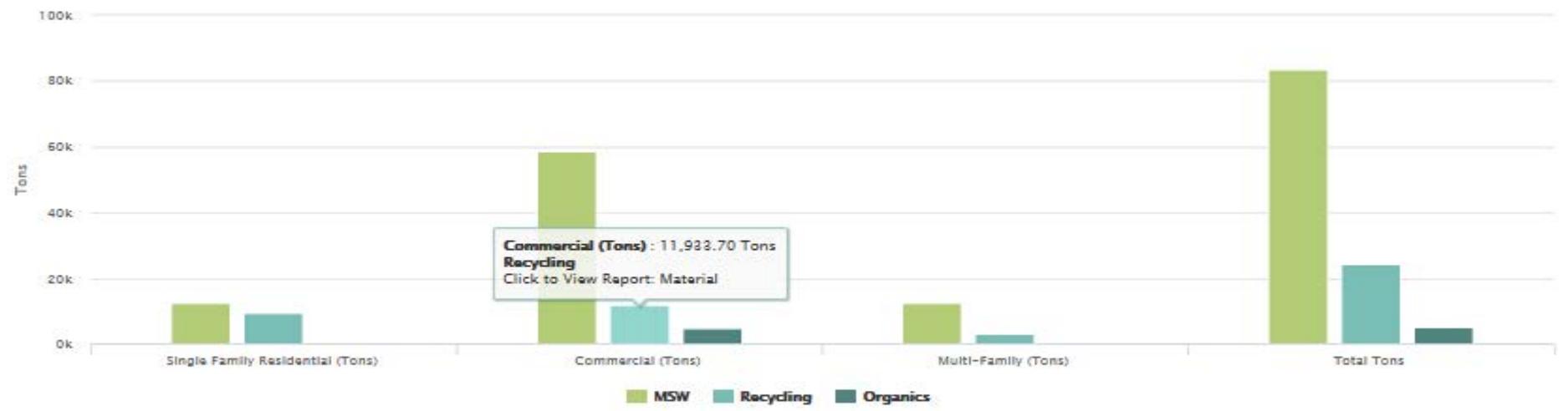
Diversion Report

2015

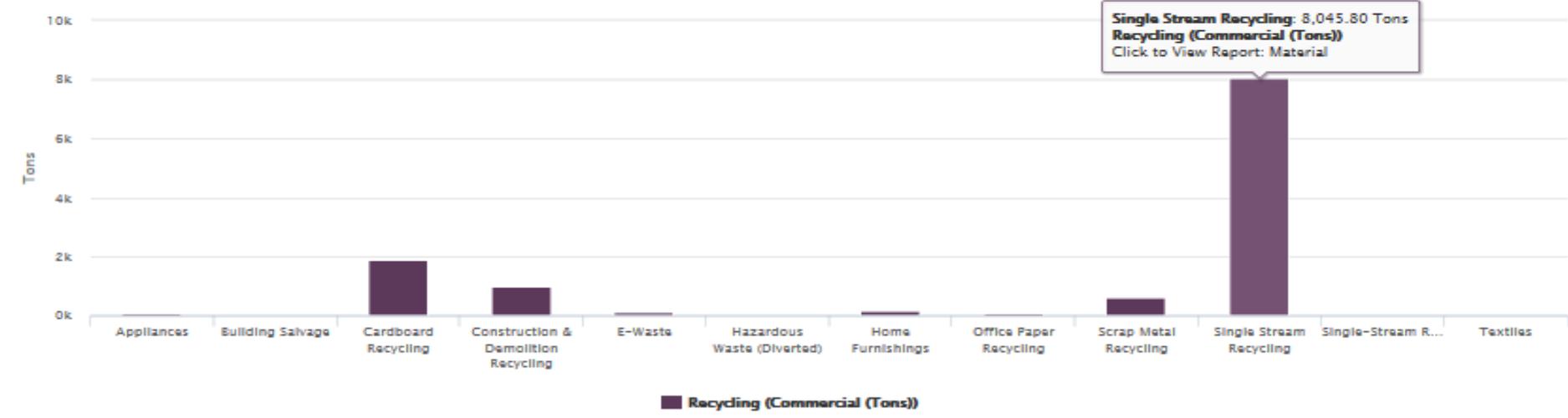
Materials	Single Family Residential (Tons)	Commercial (Tons)	Multi-Family (Tons)	Total Tons	% of Category
MSW					
Landfill	12,610.4	58,581.5	12,321.9	83,513.8	100.0
Hazardous Waste (Disposed)	0	0	0	0	0
MSW Total	12,610.4	58,581.5	12,321.9	83,513.8	N/A
% of All Sectors	36.0	77.0	30.3	74.1	N/A
Recycling					
Appliances	156.7	59.8	2.4	218.9	0.9
Building Salvage	1,394.1	0.0	0.4	1,394.5	5.6
Cardboard Recycling	0	1,891.1	0	1,891.1	7.8
Construction & Demolition Recycling	4.0	915.7	0	919.7	4.0
E-Waste	219.1	112.9	1.9	333.9	1.6
Hazardous Waste (Recycled)	0	0	0	0	0
Home Furnishings	53.8	160.5	4.2	218.5	0.9
Office Paper Recycling	0	91.3	0	91.3	0.4
Stump Mill Recycling	501.9	583.8	7.4	1,093.1	4.5
Single Stream Recycling	6,940.2	9,045.8	2,020.5	17,906.5	73.8
Single Stream Recycling Cardboard	51.3	14.8	0	66.1	0.3
Tires	14.3	3.4	0.1	17.8	0.1
Recycling Total	9,304.9	11,855.7	2,025.0	24,264.0	N/A
% of All Sectors	42.4	45.0	10.1	21.5	N/A
Organics					
Yard Waste & Wood Waste Recycling	36.5	828.8	0	865.3	17.0
Compost	715.1	1,813.8	97.3	4,118.1	83.0
Organics Total	751.6	4,246.6	97.3	4,294.4	N/A
% of All Sectors	0.7	6.3	0.6	4.4	N/A
Grand Total	22,196.8	75,237.6	15,249.1	112,749.5	N/A
TOTAL Diversion	43.1	22.1	19.7	28.9	N/A

1	Diversion Report					
2						2015
3	Materials	Single Family Residential (Tons)	Commercial (Tons)	Multi-Family (Tons)	Total Tons	% of Category
4	MSW					
5	Landfill	12610.9	58581.3	12331.9	83524	100
6	Hazardous Waste (Disposed)	0	0		0	0
7	MSW Total	12610.9	58581.3	12331.9	83524	N/A
8						
9	% of All Sectors	56.9	77.9	80.3	74.1	N/A
10	Recycling					
11	Appliances	156.7	59.8	2.4	218.8	0.9
12	Building Salvage	1398.1	0.8	0.4	1399.3	5.8
13	Cardboard Recycling	0	1891.1	0	1891.1	7.8
14	Construction & Demolition Recycling	6	970.7	0	976.7	4
15	E-Waste	270.1	112.9	1	383.9	1.6
16	Hazardous Waste (Diverted)	0	0		0	0
17	Home Furnishings	53.8	160.5	4.2	218.6	0.9
18	Office Paper Recycling		91.3		91.3	0.4
19	Scrap Metal Recycling	503.9	583.8	7.4	1095.1	4.5
20	Single Stream Recycling	6940.2	8045.8	2920.5	17906.4	73.8
21	Single-Stream Recycling/Cardboard	51.3	14.8		66.1	0.3
22	Textiles	14.3	2.4	0.2	16.8	0.1
23	Recycling Total	9394.3	11933.7	2935.9	24264	N/A
24						
25	% of All Sectors	42.4	15.9	19.1	21.5	N/A
26	Organics					
27	Yard Waste & Wood Waste Recycling	36.5	808.8	0	845.3	17
28	Compost	115.1	3903.8	97.3	4116.1	83
29	Organics Total	151.5	4712.6	97.3	4961.4	N/A
30						
31	% of All Sectors	0.7	6.3	0.6	4.4	N/A
32						
33	Grand Total	22156.8	75227.6	15365.1	112749.5	N/A
34	TOTAL Diversion	43.1	22.1	19.7	25.9	N/A
35						
36						

Diversion Report 2015



Diversion Report Presented by Material (2015)



Greenhouse Gas Report

2015

City of Boulder, City of Lafayette, City of Longmont, City of Louisville, Town of Erie, Town of Jamestown, Town of Lyons, Town of Nederland, Town of Superior, Town of Ward, Unincorporated Boulder County

All Sectors

Aggregate

All Haulers

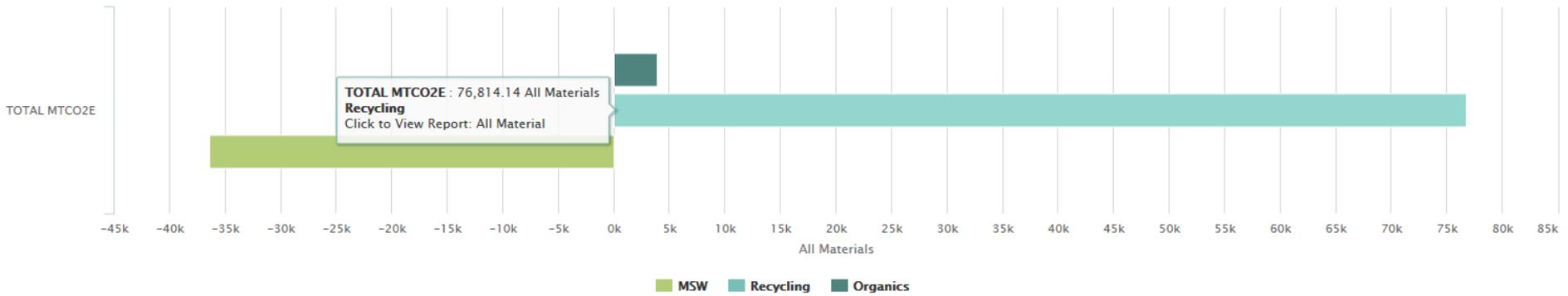
All Materials

<i>All Materials</i>	<i>% of Category</i>	<i>TOTAL MTCO₂E</i>
MSW		
Landfill	100.00	36,435.17
MSW Total MTCO₂E	100.00	-36,435.17
Recycling		
Appliances	0.20	150.04
Building Salvage	0	0
Cardboard Recycling	2.70	2,072.02
Construction & Demolition Recycling	0.01	11.52
E-Waste	0.32	242.40
Home Furnishings	0.75	576.14
Office Paper Recycling	0.34	260.95
Scrap Metal Recycling	4.82	3,699.49
Single Stream Recycling	90.87	69,801.58
Textiles	0	0
Recycling Total MTCO₂E	100.00	76,814.14
Organics		
Yard Waste & Wood Waste	35.14	1,375.65
Compost	64.86	2,539.38
Organics Total MTCO₂E	100.00	3,915.03
Grand Total MTCO₂E	Not Applicable	44,294.00

Greenhouse Gas Report



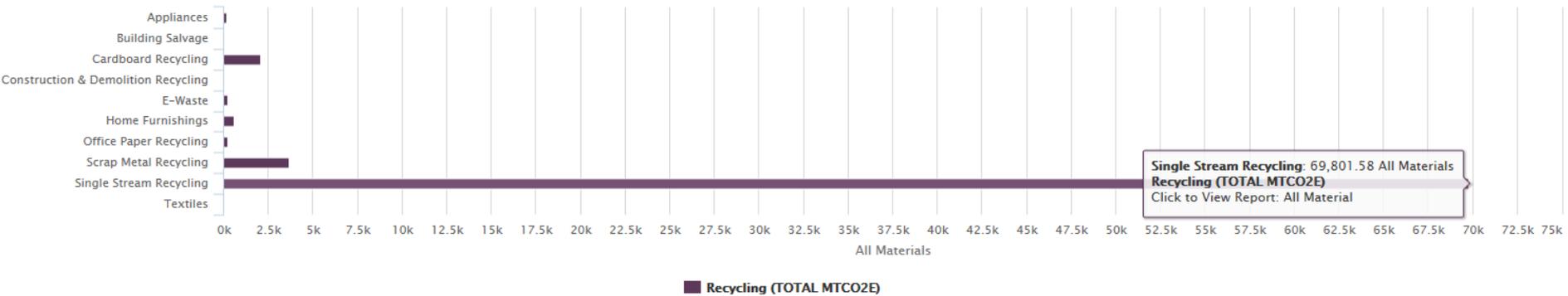
2015
City of Boulder, City of Lafayette, City of Longmont, City of Louisville, Town of Erie, Town of Jamestown, Town of Lyons, Town of Nederland, Town of Superior, Town of Ward, Unincorporated Boulder County
All Sectors
Aggregate
All Haulers
All Materials



Greenhouse Gas Report



Presented by All Material (2015
City of Boulder, City of Lafayette, City of Longmont, City of Louisville, Town of Erie, Town of Jamestown, Town of Lyons, Town of Nederland, Town of Superior, Town of Ward, Unincorporated Boulder County
All Sectors
Aggregate
All Haulers
All Materials)



Greenhouse Gas Report

2015
 City of Boulder
 All Sectors
 Aggregate
 All Haulers
 All Materials

<i>All Materials</i>	<i>% of Category</i>	<i>TOTAL MTCO₂E</i>
MSW		
Landfill	100.00	-24,176.41
<i>MSW Total MTCO₂E</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>-24,176.41</i>
Recycling		
Appliances	0.21	118.15
Building Salvage	0	0
Cardboard Recycling	3.44	1,920.63
Construction & Demolition Recycling	0.01	7.76
E-Waste	0.20	113.83
Home Furnishings	0.94	525.13
Office Paper Recycling	0.47	260.95
Scrap Metal Recycling	4.34	2,428.36
Single Stream Recycling	90.39	50,535.78
Textiles	0	0
<i>Recycling Total MTCO₂E</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>55,910.60</i>
Organics		
Yard Waste & Wood Waste	2.89	25.42
Compost	97.11	855.19
<i>Organics Total MTCO₂E</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>880.61</i>
Grand Total MTCO ₂ E	Not Applicable	32,614.79

	A	B	C
1	Greenhouse Gas Report		
2	2015 City of Boulder All Sectors Aggregate All Haulers All Materials		
3	All Materials	% of Category	TOTAL MTCO2E
4	MSW		
5	Landfill	100	-24176.41
6	MSW Total MTCO2E	100	-24176.41
7	Recycling		
8	Appliances	0.21	118.15
9	Building Salvage	0	0
10	Cardboard Recycling	3.44	1920.63
11	Construction & Demolition Recycling	0.01	7.76
12	E-Waste	0.2	113.83
13	Home Furnishings	0.94	525.13
14	Office Paper Recycling	0.47	260.95
15	Scrap Metal Recycling	4.34	2428.36
16	Single Stream Recycling	90.39	50535.78
17	Textiles	0	0
18	Recycling Total MTCO2E	100	55910.6
19	Organics		
20	Yard Waste & Wood Waste	2.89	25.42
21	Compost	97.11	855.19
22	Organics Total MTCO2E	100	880.61
23	Grand Total MTCO2E	Not Applicable	32614.79
24			
25			
26			

2016 Costs:

Subscription Renewal Fee (annual)	Dedicated Hours Included	Cost
Re-TRAC Connect Leader Basic Account Software License	n/a	\$2,076.00
Professional Services	9	\$1,125.00
Technical Support	4.5	\$405.00
Total <u>Renewal Year</u> Subscription Fee		\$3,606.00

- Current renewal fee is split between Boulder County and City of Boulder 50/50= **\$1,830/Year**
- Current renewal fee includes an additional 4.5 hours for technical support which may not be required for continued software use.
- In addition to City of Boulder and Boulder County already using ReTRAC, the following communities are also set-up in Re-Trac: Lafayette, Longmont, Louisville, Erie, Jamestown, Lyons, Nederland, Superior, Ward.
- Assuming all communities participated: **\$3,606/11= \$328.00**
- **Boulder County and the City of Boulder invested 14k(+) in development of the tool and will absorb these costs.**

Thank You